

How much do you trust the government in Ottawa to do what is right?																							
	Total	Region							Gender		Age				Education			Decided federal vote intention (includes leaning)					
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	<35	35-49	50-64	65+	<HS	Coll	Univ	Lib	Cons	NDP	Green	BQ	Other
Q5																							
Total:	1622	232	182	48	76	607	383	88	841	774	295	279	575	410	294	607	698	682	403	202	99	47	21
Almost always	6.1%	2.7%	8.9%	3.4%	5.0%	6.2%	6.8%	8.5%	5.9%	6.4%	7.7%	4.9%	6.2%	5.7%	4.0%	6.5%	7.7%	13.5%	1.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Most of the time	35.6%	40.4%	26.7%	25.6%	37.9%	33.7%	36.7%	49.6%	34.9%	36.1%	36.7%	32.0%	36.1%	39.9%	34.7%	33.4%	38.6%	59.3%	7.6%	36.9%	21.7%	19.2%	0.0%
Some of the time	39.4%	44.5%	34.7%	42.3%	38.9%	39.7%	40.7%	29.9%	38.8%	40.0%	37.6%	42.1%	41.4%	34.1%	35.3%	39.8%	42.3%	24.5%	47.2%	53.2%	52.0%	44.2%	48.7%
Almost never	17.1%	11.3%	27.9%	26.0%	17.2%	19.6%	12.5%	10.1%	19.8%	14.8%	13.2%	20.5%	15.7%	19.6%	23.1%	18.6%	11.0%	2.0%	42.7%	9.3%	22.1%	32.4%	41.0%
Don't know/No response	1.7%	1.1%	1.9%	2.6%	1.0%	0.8%	3.4%	2.0%	0.6%	2.7%	4.8%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	3.0%	1.7%	0.4%	0.7%	1.0%	0.0%	3.7%	4.1%	10.3%
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.43	6.43	7.26	14.14	11.24	3.98	5.01	10.45	3.38	3.52	5.71	5.87	4.09	4.84	5.72	3.98	3.71	3.75	4.88	6.90	9.85	14.29	21.38

Note: Results for Saskatchewan and Manitoba should be interpreted with caution due to the small sample sizes.

I see no reason to make major changes in how democracy in Canada works																							
	Total	Region							Gender		Age				Education			Decided federal vote intention (includes leaning)					
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	<35	35-49	50-64	65+	<HS	Coll	Univ	Lib	Cons	NDP	Green	BQ	Other
Q6B Please rate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:																							
Total:	1622	232	182	48	76	607	383	88	841	774	295	279	575	410	294	607	698	682	403	202	99	47	21
DISAGREE (1-3)	45.3%	53.3 %	47.7%	43.0%	38.1%	39.9 %	50.0 %	44.8%	48.8 %	41.9 %	49.2%	53.6 %	42.9%	35.7 %	36.5 %	48.1%	50.0 %	44.6%	26.3 %	66.2 %	72.7 %	65.0 %	57.4%
NEITHER (4)	13.9%	10.6%	16.5%	20.9%	15.0%	11.0 %	18.2 %	13.8%	11.1 %	16.3 %	18.4 %	10.5%	13.3%	10.9%	16.1%	12.9%	12.7%	12.9%	12.6%	12.6%	10.8%	18.8%	25.5%
AGREE (5-7)	38.3%	33.3%	35.8%	32.7%	43.7%	46.2 %	28.6 %	41.4%	38.6%	38.3%	29.7 %	33.6%	41.0%	51.2 %	42.6%	36.8%	36.3%	41.0%	59.0 %	20.1 %	12.5 %	12.1 %	17.0%
1 Strongly disagree	18.4%	22.7%	17.1%	16.2%	9.7%	15.8%	23.6%	13.7%	22.2%	14.7%	18.9%	23.1%	17.4%	14.0%	14.6%	19.1%	20.6%	12.5%	9.9%	33.1%	43.5%	45.6%	27.6%
2	11.4%	14.4%	13.2%	10.7%	8.5%	9.5%	13.1%	10.1%	12.4%	10.3%	15.0%	11.1%	10.2%	9.6%	8.1%	11.9%	13.4%	12.4%	7.4%	14.1%	12.5%	12.2%	23.2%
3	15.5%	16.2%	17.4%	16.1%	19.9%	14.6%	13.3%	21.0%	14.2%	16.9%	15.4%	19.4%	15.2%	12.1%	13.8%	17.1%	15.9%	19.7%	9.0%	18.9%	16.8%	7.2%	6.7%
4 Neither	13.9%	10.6%	16.5%	20.9%	15.0%	11.0%	18.2%	13.8%	11.1%	16.3%	18.4%	10.5%	13.3%	10.9%	16.1%	12.9%	12.7%	12.9%	12.6%	12.6%	10.8%	18.8%	25.5%
5	12.2%	10.0%	9.6%	6.9%	16.7%	14.5%	10.0%	16.0%	10.3%	14.0%	13.5%	11.3%	10.4%	13.5%	11.7%	12.4%	12.4%	16.0%	9.3%	13.3%	4.1%	8.4%	5.2%
6	12.0%	7.6%	9.8%	6.7%	14.4%	13.8%	10.9%	18.1%	11.7%	12.4%	9.0%	9.4%	15.2%	15.9%	15.2%	10.9%	10.9%	14.1%	17.4%	3.2%	4.1%	3.7%	3.9%
7 Strongly Agree	14.1%	15.7%	16.4%	19.1%	12.6%	18.0%	7.7%	7.3%	16.6%	11.9%	7.2%	12.8%	15.3%	21.8%	15.7%	13.5%	13.0%	11.0%	32.3%	3.6%	4.3%	0.0%	7.9%
Don't know/ No response	2.5%	2.8%	0.0%	3.4%	3.2%	2.9%	3.2%	0.0%	1.5%	3.4%	2.7%	2.4%	2.8%	2.3%	4.8%	2.2%	1.1%	1.5%	2.1%	1.1%	4.0%	4.1%	0.0%
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.43	6.43	7.26	14.14	11.24	3.98	5.01	10.45	3.38	3.52	5.71	5.87	4.09	4.84	5.72	3.98	3.71	3.75	4.88	6.90	9.85	14.29	21.38
Mean:	3.85	3.58	3.83	3.91	4.18	4.15	3.43	3.92	3.77	3.93	3.50	3.57	3.99	4.38	4.16	3.76	3.68	3.95	4.89	2.83	2.47	2.41	3.01

Note: Results for Saskatchewan and Manitoba should be interpreted with caution due to the small sample sizes.

I don't think government cares much about what people like me think																							
	Total	Region							Gender		Age				Education			Decided federal vote intention (includes leaning)					
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	<35	35-49	50-64	65+	<HS	Coll	Univ	Lib	Cons	NDP	Green	BQ	Other
Q6F Please rate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:																							
Total:	1622	232	182	48	76	607	383	88	841	774	295	279	575	410	294	607	698	682	403	202	99	47	21
DISAGREE (1-3)	34.4%	34.0%	30.2%	26.7%	46.9	35.2%	31.2%	43.3%	32.5%	36.3%	34.9%	30.6%	34.5%	39.3	28.5	33.8%	40.1	53.8	17.0	25.6	27.4%	18.0	10.5%
					%									%	%		%	%	%	%		%	
NEITHER (4)	14.0%	12.3%	13.7%	23.2%	11.5%	11.2	16.2%	22.2	14.1%	13.9%	17.3	16.2%	11.6%	9.7%	14.4%	11.8%	15.5%	14.5%	9.6%	14.5%	15.1%	10.2%	15.5%
					%	%		%			%			%									
AGREE (5-7)	49.4%	51.9%	54.4%	47.9%	38.8%	50.9%	50.5%	33.6	51.7%	47.2%	43.2	50.8%	52.8%	50.4%	53.0%	52.8%	43.2	30.1	70.8	59.0	51.2%	71.7	68.7%
					%	%		%			%			%			%	%	%	%		%	
1 Strongly disagree	6.0%	3.7%	6.7%	5.2%	14.4%	5.7%	6.2%	6.3%	5.6%	6.3%	5.6%	3.4%	6.9%	8.2%	3.6%	7.6%	6.4%	9.5%	3.1%	2.5%	5.9%	7.6%	0.0%
2	10.5%	10.0%	7.5%	4.4%	11.4%	13.0%	9.8%	5.4%	10.3%	10.7%	5.6%	9.9%	12.3%	16.1%	6.7%	10.7%	13.2%	18.6%	4.3%	3.2%	9.0%	2.4%	0.0%
3	18.0%	20.2%	16.1%	17.1%	21.1%	16.5%	15.1%	31.6%	16.6%	19.3%	23.7%	17.3%	15.3%	15.0%	18.2%	15.4%	20.5%	25.7%	9.5%	20.0%	12.5%	8.0%	10.5%
4 Neither	14.0%	12.3%	13.7%	23.2%	11.5%	11.2%	16.2%	22.2%	14.1%	13.9%	17.3%	16.2%	11.6%	9.7%	14.4%	11.8%	15.5%	14.5%	9.6%	14.5%	15.1%	10.2%	15.5%
5	16.5%	20.4%	14.4%	14.1%	11.3%	15.5%	19.3%	14.0%	16.5%	16.6%	15.7%	18.8%	16.5%	15.3%	16.4%	16.3%	17.2%	15.9%	12.1%	25.3%	16.4%	19.4%	10.0%
6	12.7%	14.7%	11.9%	6.4%	11.3%	13.9%	13.0%	7.3%	13.5%	12.0%	12.5%	13.7%	13.1%	12.4%	9.7%	14.1%	13.5%	9.3%	17.2%	15.6%	11.8%	18.5%	18.4%
7 Strongly Agree	20.1%	16.8%	28.1%	27.4%	16.2%	21.5%	18.2%	12.4%	21.7%	18.6%	15.0%	18.4%	23.3%	22.8%	26.9%	22.4%	12.5%	4.9%	41.5%	18.1%	23.0%	33.8%	40.3%
Don't know/ No response	2.2%	1.9%	1.7%	2.2%	2.8%	2.7%	2.1%	0.8%	1.7%	2.6%	4.6%	2.4%	1.0%	0.5%	4.1%	1.6%	1.3%	1.6%	2.7%	0.9%	6.2%	0.0%	5.2%
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.43	6.43	7.26	14.14	11.24	3.98	5.01	10.45	3.38	3.52	5.71	5.87	4.09	4.84	5.72	3.98	3.71	3.75	4.88	6.90	9.85	14.29	21.38
Mean:	4.46	4.50	4.73	4.69	3.95	4.50	4.48	4.04	4.56	4.38	4.36	4.55	4.52	4.37	4.77	4.53	4.16	3.57	5.47	4.78	4.65	5.22	5.66

Note: Results for Saskatchewan and Manitoba should be interpreted with caution due to the small sample sizes.

Which of the following views comes closest to your own?																							
	Total	Region							Gender		Age				Education			Decided federal vote intention (includes leaning)					
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	<35	35-49	50-64	65+	<HS	Coll	Univ	Lib	Cons	NDP	Green	BQ	Other
Q7																							
Total:	1622	232	182	48	76	607	383	88	841	774	295	279	575	410	294	607	698	682	403	202	99	47	21
Canada's electoral system does a good job in representing the will of voters and doesn't need to be changed.	35.7%	28.3 %	41.1%	28.6%	37.0%	39.4 %	31.2 %	39.1%	38.0%	33.5%	35.4%	32.9%	34.7%	40.2 %	40.2 %	33.0%	34.8%	40.1 %	51.6 %	20.9 %	13.9 %	10.0 %	27.6%
Canada's electoral system does not do a good job in representing what voters want and needs to be changed.	51.4%	56.8%	50.5%	58.1%	39.2 %	49.4%	53.5%	48.4%	54.0 %	48.8 %	50.9%	55.4%	54.0%	45.1 %	43.0 %	55.4 %	54.5 %	47.1 %	40.8 %	71.3 %	73.1 %	73.9 %	72.4%
Don't know/No response	12.9%	15.0%	8.5%	13.2%	23.8%	11.2%	15.2%	12.5%	7.9%	17.7%	13.7%	11.7%	11.3%	14.7%	16.8%	11.6%	10.7%	12.8%	7.6%	7.8%	13.0%	16.1%	0.0%
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.43	6.43	7.26	14.14	11.24	3.98	5.01	10.45	3.38	3.52	5.71	5.87	4.09	4.84	5.72	3.98	3.71	3.75	4.88	6.90	9.85	14.29	21.38

Note: Results for Saskatchewan and Manitoba should be interpreted with caution due to the small sample sizes.

Canada's existing first-past the post-system																							
	Total	Region							Gender		Age				Education			Decided federal vote intention (includes leaning)					
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	<35	35-49	50-64	65+	<HS	Coll	Univ	Lib	Cons	NDP	Green	BQ	Other
Q9A – Brief Introduction Please rank these three systems from best to worst in terms of how beneficial you think they would be for Canada.																							
Total:	815	113	90	19	44	306	191	50	429	381	149	137	302	193	138	308	357	335	203	97	56	27	11
Best option for Canada	28.6%	36.4%	26.8%	42.0%	44.1%	29.0%	18.9%	32.4%	28.1%	29.0%	20.4%	20.6%	32.0%	43.0%	29.2%	26.9%	29.2%	29.9%	48.6%	5.6%	5.7%	6.5%	15.8%
Second-best option for Canada	26.4%	23.7%	37.9%	14.7%	27.3%	26.8%	22.9%	26.5%	29.6%	23.4%	23.9%	33.8%	26.5%	22.5%	29.1%	28.7%	23.8%	30.1%	28.7%	24.1%	15.0%	5.6%	0.0%
Worst option for Canada	41.1%	39.9%	28.9%	43.3%	28.6%	40.3%	51.0%	41.1%	39.2%	43.0%	50.2%	41.1%	38.3%	33.1%	33.6%	41.1%	46.1%	38.1%	21.2%	66.4%	67.6%	73.7%	63.3%
Don't know/No response	3.8%	0.0%	6.4%	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	7.2%	0.0%	3.1%	4.6%	5.5%	4.5%	3.3%	1.4%	8.2%	3.4%	1.0%	1.8%	1.4%	3.9%	11.7%	14.3%	20.9%
Margin of Error,around 50%	3.43	9.22	10.33	22.48	14.77	5.60	7.09	13.86	4.73	5.02	8.03	8.37	5.64	7.05	8.34	5.58	5.19	5.35	6.88	9.95	13.10	18.86	29.55
Q9A – Detailed Introduction Please rank these three systems from best to worst in terms of how beneficial you think they would be for Canada.																							
Total:	807	119	92	29	32	301	192	38	412	393	146	142	273	217	156	299	341	347	200	105	43	20	10
Best option for Canada	35.1%	22.9%	35.5%	47.8%	49.3%	39.9%	31.8%	29.7%	37.0%	33.5%	28.1%	35.9%	34.1%	42.7%	44.0%	33.1%	29.4%	31.9%	60.9%	13.9%	12.1%	25.0%	28.8%
Second-best option for Canada	28.3%	27.8%	30.6%	26.7%	29.3%	30.4%	27.0%	18.1%	27.7%	28.7%	35.3%	23.3%	28.1%	26.7%	26.4%	33.2%	25.3%	33.0%	19.3%	31.1%	37.3%	6.5%	2.8%
Worst option for Canada	33.2%	46.9%	32.4%	23.0%	12.8%	27.1%	34.5%	50.7%	33.8%	32.5%	31.1%	37.5%	34.9%	28.1%	25.7%	30.0%	42.0%	32.7%	16.6%	50.1%	48.2%	65.0%	47.8%
Don't know/No response	3.5%	2.4%	1.4%	2.5%	8.6%	2.6%	6.8%	1.5%	1.6%	5.3%	5.5%	3.4%	2.8%	2.5%	3.9%	3.6%	3.2%	2.4%	3.2%	5.0%	2.5%	3.6%	20.6%
Margin of Error,around 50%	3.45	8.98	10.22	18.20	17.32	5.65	7.07	15.90	4.83	4.94	8.11	8.22	5.93	6.65	7.85	5.67	5.31	5.26	6.93	9.56	14.94	21.91	30.99

Note: Results for Saskatchewan and Manitoba should be interpreted with caution due to the small sample sizes.

Some form of proportional representation																							
	Total	Region							Gender		Age				Education			Decided federal vote intention (includes leaning)					
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	<35	35-49	50-64	65+	<HS	Coll	Univ	Lib	Cons	NDP	Green	BQ	Other
Q9B – Brief Introduction Please rank these three systems from best to worst in terms of how beneficial you think they would be for Canada.																							
Total:	815	113	90	19	44	306	191	50	429	381	149	137	302	193	138	308	357	335	203	97	56	27	11
Best option for Canada	43.2%	35.9%	47.3%	40.5%	44.6%	39.4%	53.9%	37.7%	40.9%	45.8%	46.6%	43.8%	45.1%	37.0%	35.1%	47.9%	45.7%	41.2%	34.8%	65.8%	52.3%	31.2%	58.8%
Second-best option for Canada	33.3%	41.4%	29.2%	30.6%	21.8%	35.3%	29.9%	32.7%	32.7%	33.9%	28.4%	33.7%	37.7%	32.8%	33.8%	32.3%	34.0%	33.9%	33.9%	21.3%	34.1%	58.5%	41.2%
Worst option for Canada	19.2%	18.1%	14.7%	23.4%	28.1%	20.6%	13.6%	29.5%	22.0%	16.0%	19.4%	17.0%	15.2%	27.5%	22.1%	16.9%	18.6%	21.9%	27.1%	9.4%	9.8%	3.7%	0.0%
Don't know/No response	4.3%	4.6%	8.8%	5.6%	5.5%	4.7%	2.6%	0.0%	4.4%	4.3%	5.7%	5.5%	2.0%	2.7%	9.0%	2.9%	1.8%	3.0%	4.2%	3.6%	3.8%	6.7%	0.0%
Margin of Error, around 50%	3.43	9.22	10.33	22.48	14.77	5.60	7.09	13.86	4.73	5.02	8.03	8.37	5.64	7.05	8.34	5.58	5.19	5.35	6.88	9.95	13.10	18.86	29.55
Q9B – Detailed Introduction Please rank these three systems from best to worst in terms of how beneficial you think they would be for Canada.																							
Total:	807	119	92	29	32	301	192	38	412	393	146	142	273	217	156	299	341	347	200	105	43	20	10
Best option for Canada	37.1%	40.1%	45.6%	47.3%	24.2%	30.1%	38.8%	49.1%	35.8%	38.2%	34.7%	41.4%	36.6%	36.3%	30.5%	40.6%	39.0%	36.1%	21.0%	64.2%	49.1%	59.3%	51.8%
Second-best option for Canada	31.8%	30.3%	32.6%	28.2%	32.8%	34.1%	29.6%	32.7%	30.7%	32.8%	35.3%	29.3%	30.9%	30.0%	38.7%	27.3%	30.3%	32.0%	38.2%	20.6%	31.3%	25.7%	30.0%
Worst option for Canada	27.6%	28.7%	19.1%	16.8%	37.3%	31.4%	28.3%	16.3%	30.3%	25.2%	27.0%	25.1%	29.5%	29.4%	25.6%	29.7%	27.5%	28.5%	36.2%	13.2%	19.5%	15.0%	18.2%
Don't know/No response	3.5%	0.9%	2.7%	7.8%	5.7%	4.4%	3.3%	1.9%	3.2%	3.8%	3.0%	4.2%	3.0%	4.3%	5.2%	2.4%	3.2%	3.4%	4.6%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Margin of Error, around 50%	3.45	8.98	10.22	18.20	17.32	5.65	7.07	15.90	4.83	4.94	8.11	8.22	5.93	6.65	7.85	5.67	5.31	5.26	6.93	9.56	14.94	21.91	30.99

Note: Results for Saskatchewan and Manitoba should be interpreted with caution due to the small sample sizes.

A preferential voting system																							
	Total	Region							Gender		Age				Education			Decided federal vote intention (includes leaning)					
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	<35	35-49	50-64	65+	<HS	Coll	Univ	Lib	Cons	NDP	Green	BQ	Other
Q9C – Brief Introduction Please rank these three systems from best to worst in terms of how beneficial you think they would be for Canada.																							
Total:	815	113	90	19	44	306	191	50	429	381	149	137	302	193	138	308	357	335	203	97	56	27	11
Best option for Canada	26.1%	27.7%	21.2%	17.5%	11.3%	29.4%	24.0%	29.8%	29.6%	22.5%	30.2%	30.3%	22.5%	19.9%	30.6%	24.0%	24.7%	28.5%	14.4%	28.6%	36.6%	55.7%	18.3%
Second-best option for Canada	35.1%	28.7%	28.8%	49.2%	45.8%	32.1%	42.6%	36.3%	33.0%	36.8%	42.6%	27.8%	33.6%	35.4%	27.2%	35.7%	39.4%	31.8%	32.0%	50.1%	41.4%	29.3%	58.8%
Worst option for Canada	32.3%	38.9%	41.0%	33.3%	37.8%	30.9%	28.5%	24.8%	30.1%	34.8%	20.0%	33.3%	40.2%	36.3%	29.9%	35.3%	31.9%	33.7%	46.2%	17.5%	12.1%	8.4%	15.8%
Don't know/No response	6.6%	4.7%	9.1%	0.0%	5.1%	7.6%	4.9%	9.2%	7.4%	6.0%	7.2%	8.6%	3.7%	8.4%	12.4%	4.9%	3.9%	6.0%	7.4%	3.8%	10.0%	6.7%	7.1%
Margin of Error,around 50%	3.43	9.22	10.33	22.48	14.77	5.60	7.09	13.86	4.73	5.02	8.03	8.37	5.64	7.05	8.34	5.58	5.19	5.35	6.88	9.95	13.10	18.86	29.55
Q9C – Detailed Introduction Please rank these three systems from best to worst in terms of how beneficial you think they would be for Canada.																							
Total:	807	119	92	29	32	301	192	38	412	393	146	142	273	217	156	299	341	347	200	105	43	20	10
Best option for Canada	26.2%	36.9%	18.9%	5.0%	24.2%	28.6%	25.5%	19.2%	26.2%	26.2%	36.1%	19.9%	27.8%	19.6%	25.0%	24.6%	29.0%	31.0%	16.4%	20.7%	37.5%	12.7%	19.4%
Second-best option for Canada	35.8%	37.9%	35.9%	30.8%	30.6%	30.2%	40.9%	49.2%	35.7%	36.0%	27.6%	41.7%	37.2%	37.7%	28.2%	37.0%	41.2%	34.1%	32.1%	47.0%	31.4%	60.8%	67.2%
Worst option for Canada	33.5%	19.6%	43.0%	56.3%	36.3%	37.7%	27.0%	31.6%	33.2%	33.7%	33.4%	34.6%	31.1%	34.7%	41.2%	34.3%	26.1%	32.9%	44.6%	27.6%	24.7%	16.4%	13.4%
Don't know/No response	4.5%	5.5%	2.1%	7.9%	8.9%	3.6%	6.6%	0.0%	5.0%	4.1%	3.0%	3.8%	3.9%	8.0%	5.7%	4.1%	3.8%	1.9%	6.8%	4.8%	6.4%	10.1%	0.0%
Margin of Error,around 50%	3.45	8.98	10.22	18.20	17.32	5.65	7.07	15.90	4.83	4.94	8.11	8.22	5.93	6.65	7.85	5.67	5.31	5.26	6.93	9.56	14.94	21.91	30.99

Note: Results for Saskatchewan and Manitoba should be interpreted with caution due to the small sample sizes.

A number of countries such as Australia and Brazil have implemented compulsory voting, where citizens are required to vote in elections. Would you oppose or support introducing compulsory voting in Canada?																							
	Total	Region							Gender		Age				Education			Decided federal vote intention (includes leaning)					
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	<35	35-49	50-64	65+	<HS	Coll	Univ	Lib	Cons	NDP	Green	BQ	Other
Q10																							
Total:	1622	232	182	48	76	607	383	88	841	774	295	279	575	410	294	607	698	682	403	202	99	47	21
OPPOSE (1-3)	28.9%	29.4%	29.5%	44.7%	40.6%	28.7%	23.4%	34.4%	33.3%	24.6%	24.5%	34.2%	26.6%	28.2%	25.7%	25.9%	32.9%	26.3%	38.0%	26.9%	19.5%	22.4%	44.5%
NEITHER (4)	10.5%	8.9%	10.1%	16.3%	8.7%	12.0%	9.7%	6.9%	9.9%	11.1%	12.2%	8.8%	11.5%	8.1%	12.8%	9.0%	9.8%	8.5%	10.1%	12.7%	9.7%	12.5%	10.4%
SUPPORT (5-7)	58.8%	60.5%	57.9%	39.0%	48.6%	57.1%	64.9%	58.7%	55.7%	61.7%	61.1%	54.2%	60.7%	62.3%	59.2%	63.4%	55.7%	64.3%	50.1%	60.1%	69.9%	64.0%	45.1%
Strongly oppose 1	14.0%	16.2%	18.0%	21.1%	12.9%	13.3%	10.3%	17.7%	18.2%	9.9%	10.9%	17.8%	11.7%	14.2%	14.5%	12.7%	14.3%	10.2%	23.2%	11.1%	8.3%	14.4%	16.8%
2	6.6%	6.2%	6.5%	6.6%	8.8%	7.5%	5.6%	4.3%	6.6%	6.6%	4.5%	6.0%	8.2%	7.6%	2.5%	5.8%	10.2%	7.1%	8.7%	6.0%	3.0%	5.3%	13.2%
3	8.3%	6.9%	5.0%	17.1%	18.9%	7.9%	7.5%	12.4%	8.6%	8.1%	9.1%	10.4%	6.8%	6.4%	8.7%	7.3%	8.4%	9.0%	6.1%	9.9%	8.2%	2.7%	14.5%
Neither 4	10.5%	8.9%	10.1%	16.3%	8.7%	12.0%	9.7%	6.9%	9.9%	11.1%	12.2%	8.8%	11.5%	8.1%	12.8%	9.0%	9.8%	8.5%	10.1%	12.7%	9.7%	12.5%	10.4%
5	14.3%	14.7%	17.1%	11.8%	9.0%	14.0%	13.3%	16.9%	11.8%	16.9%	16.5%	13.4%	14.7%	12.3%	13.1%	15.3%	14.8%	14.6%	10.6%	19.8%	16.7%	15.4%	15.8%
6	16.5%	22.0%	16.3%	6.0%	17.1%	16.0%	16.6%	13.0%	15.7%	17.2%	16.0%	14.9%	16.2%	21.7%	16.6%	17.0%	16.2%	19.1%	14.9%	12.9%	18.0%	13.5%	10.4%
Strongly support 7	27.9%	23.8%	24.5%	21.2%	22.5%	27.1%	35.0%	28.9%	28.2%	27.7%	28.6%	25.9%	29.8%	28.2%	29.5%	31.1%	24.6%	30.6%	24.6%	27.4%	35.3%	35.1%	18.8%
Don't know/ No response	1.8%	1.3%	2.5%	0.0%	2.1%	2.2%	2.0%	0.0%	1.0%	2.6%	2.2%	2.8%	1.2%	1.5%	2.3%	1.8%	1.6%	1.0%	1.8%	0.3%	0.9%	1.2%	0.0%
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.43	6.43	7.26	14.14	11.24	3.98	5.01	10.45	3.38	3.52	5.71	5.87	4.09	4.84	5.72	3.98	3.71	3.75	4.88	6.90	9.85	14.29	21.38
Mean:	4.69	4.63	4.52	3.94	4.36	4.66	5.04	4.55	4.52	4.85	4.85	4.46	4.79	4.77	4.79	4.87	4.50	4.92	4.21	4.73	5.20	4.92	4.02

Note: Results for Saskatchewan and Manitoba should be interpreted with caution due to the small sample sizes.

If Elections Canada offered a safe way of voting online - that is, on the internet - how likely is it that you would vote online in the next federal election?																							
	Total	Region							Gender		Age				Education			Decided federal vote intention (includes leaning)					
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	<35	35-49	50-64	65+	<HS	Coll	Univ	Lib	Cons	NDP	Green	BQ	Other
Q11																							
Total:	1622	232	182	48	76	607	383	88	841	774	295	279	575	410	294	607	698	682	403	202	99	47	21
NOT LIKELY (1-2)	19.9%	23.4%	18.6%	17.7%	22.5%	20.3%	19.3%	15.0%	21.9%	18.0%	12.6%	25.7%	20.3%	20.8%	20.6%	19.0%	19.8%	13.9%	25.3%	25.8%	17.8%	27.3%	25.3%
LIKELY (3-4)	77.3%	74.8%	79.0%	80.1%	74.5%	76.5%	78.3%	81.1%	74.9%	79.8%	82.8%	72.0%	77.8%	78.2%	74.6%	79.1%	78.5%	84.2%	72.2%	73.5%	81.0%	72.7%	69.5%
Not at all likely	12.0%	15.5%	12.5%	6.5%	13.7%	12.1%	10.1%	11.2%	12.9%	11.0%	7.6%	15.2%	11.9%	12.4%	14.7%	10.7%	10.5%	7.9%	17.2%	11.8%	11.1%	15.4%	20.8%
Not very likely	7.9%	7.9%	6.1%	11.2%	8.8%	8.1%	9.2%	3.8%	9.0%	7.0%	4.9%	10.6%	8.4%	8.4%	6.0%	8.3%	9.3%	6.0%	8.1%	13.9%	6.7%	11.9%	4.5%
Somewhat likely	20.4%	17.1%	20.9%	28.4%	23.9%	21.0%	18.6%	23.1%	19.0%	21.7%	22.5%	20.6%	16.3%	24.3%	24.2%	21.8%	16.4%	18.5%	21.5%	29.3%	11.8%	24.2%	24.5%
Very likely	57.0%	57.7%	58.1%	51.8%	50.5%	55.5%	59.8%	58.0%	55.9%	58.1%	60.3%	51.4%	61.6%	54.0%	50.4%	57.3%	62.0%	65.7%	50.8%	44.2%	69.2%	48.5%	45.0%
Do not use the internet	0.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%	2.8%	1.1%	0.1%	0.5%	1.4%	0.0%	0.5%	0.9%	0.7%	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.2%
Don't know/No response	2.1%	1.0%	2.4%	2.2%	3.0%	2.6%	2.1%	1.1%	2.1%	2.1%	4.1%	0.9%	1.9%	0.5%	3.9%	1.2%	1.6%	1.2%	1.8%	0.2%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.43	6.43	7.26	14.14	11.24	3.98	5.01	10.45	3.38	3.52	5.71	5.87	4.09	4.84	5.72	3.98	3.71	3.75	4.88	6.90	9.85	14.29	21.38

Note: Results for Saskatchewan and Manitoba should be interpreted with caution due to the small sample sizes.

In your opinion, which of the following would be the best way of improving democratic health in Canada?																							
	Total	Region							Gender		Age				Education			Decided federal vote intention (includes leaning)					
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	<35	35-49	50-64	65+	<HS	Coll	Univ	Lib	Cons	NDP	Green	BQ	Other
Q12																							
Total:	1622	232	182	48	76	607	383	88	841	774	295	279	575	410	294	607	698	682	403	202	99	47	21
Moving to proportional representation	20.4%	20.1%	22.4%	21.7%	17.3%	17.8	23.5%	21.8%	21.7%	19.1%	20.6%	23.0%	19.4%	18.6%	11.8	23.3	24.4	17.8	10.3	41.6	35.0	26.4%	24.6%
Moving to preferential ranked ballot	10.0%	12.7%	7.6%	5.0%	6.3%	11.5%	9.0%	8.1%	14.2	6.0%	10.3%	12.4%	10.8%	6.3%	7.6%	8.0%	13.7	13.2	5.2%	9.2%	15.3%	10.8%	9.3%
Introducing mandatory voting	11.6%	7.6%	10.0%	2.2%	12.0%	11.8%	15.7	11.5%	11.8%	11.4%	13.6%	11.1%	11.4%	11.4%	14.0%	14.1	7.9%	12.2%	15.4	5.9%	6.9%	14.5%	8.8%
Allowing Canadians to vote online	15.5%	16.0%	15.4%	13.3%	11.5%	14.7%	15.5%	23.3	12.9	18.2	21.2	12.4%	14.5%	15.5%	20.1	13.4%	14.1%	18.0	14.3%	11.2%	11.4%	12.2%	20.8%
Regular government consultation with Canadian citizens that	35.3%	37.5%	39.5%	50.4	37.0%	36.3%	29.7	30.1%	32.5	37.8	27.7	33.0%	38.0%	41.4	38.1%	34.1%	34.3%	35.0%	45.9	27.8	22.7	29.0%	36.5%
Don't know/No response	7.2%	6.1%	5.1%	7.3%	16.0%	7.9%	6.5%	5.2%	6.8%	7.6%	6.6%	8.1%	5.9%	6.9%	8.4%	7.1%	5.6%	3.8%	8.9%	4.3%	8.7%	7.1%	0.0%
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.43	6.43	7.26	14.14	11.24	3.98	5.01	10.45	3.38	3.52	5.71	5.87	4.09	4.84	5.72	3.98	3.71	3.75	4.88	6.90	9.85	14.29	21.38

Note: Results for Saskatchewan and Manitoba should be interpreted with caution due to the small sample sizes.

Electoral reform is crucially important and should not be delayed for another election cycle.																							
	Total	Region							Gender		Age				Education			Decided federal vote intention (includes leaning)					
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	<35	35-49	50-64	65+	<HS	Coll	Univ	Lib	Cons	NDP	Green	BQ	Other
Q14A Please rate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:																							
Total:	1622	232	182	48	76	607	383	88	841	774	295	279	575	410	294	607	698	682	403	202	99	47	21
DISAGREE (1-3)	31.8%	30.0%	31.9%	31.4%	35.4%	35.5	26.4	31.7%	35.1	28.6	19.0	31.1%	35.8	42.2	31.7%	31.2%	32.2%	29.9%	55.6	14.9	11.8	17.3	27.6%
						%	%		%	%	%		%	%					%	%	%	%	
NEITHER (4)	17.4%	15.6%	20.8%	17.5%	21.6%	15.4%	19.0%	19.0%	14.0	20.8	20.7%	16.0%	16.6%	14.7%	20.3%	16.4%	15.6%	17.8%	15.2%	16.7%	17.5%	24.7%	15.5%
									%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
AGREE (5-7)	47.3%	52.0%	43.7%	48.8%	38.3%	46.1%	50.5%	43.3%	48.7%	46.1%	53.2	49.1%	45.8%	42.1	42.3	49.2%	50.1%	49.5%	27.0	67.2	66.3	57.9%	56.8%
									%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1 Strongly disagree	14.8%	16.6%	17.1%	21.0%	16.6%	17.7%	9.2%	7.0%	18.5%	11.1%	6.6%	13.9%	14.9%	22.2%	15.8%	13.2%	15.1%	10.1%	36.4%	4.4%	0.5%	10.2%	17.2%
2	7.2%	7.4%	6.7%	4.8%	8.5%	7.8%	6.4%	7.3%	7.6%	6.8%	4.3%	7.3%	8.8%	10.0%	6.3%	7.2%	7.9%	7.2%	11.2%	4.5%	3.9%	4.5%	5.3%
3	9.8%	6.0%	8.1%	5.6%	10.2%	9.9%	10.9%	17.4%	9.0%	10.6%	8.1%	10.0%	12.0%	9.9%	9.6%	10.8%	9.1%	12.6%	8.0%	6.0%	7.5%	2.7%	5.2%
4 Neither	17.4%	15.6%	20.8%	17.5%	21.6%	15.4%	19.0%	19.0%	14.0%	20.8%	20.7%	16.0%	16.6%	14.7%	20.3%	16.4%	15.6%	17.8%	15.2%	16.7%	17.5%	24.7%	15.5%
									%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
5	13.3%	14.8%	11.0%	10.9%	14.3%	14.3%	12.1%	12.1%	12.3%	14.3%	16.0%	12.2%	12.7%	11.9%	11.2%	14.2%	14.4%	15.8%	9.3%	15.9%	12.5%	7.5%	14.5%
6	13.6%	11.1%	9.9%	13.3%	13.4%	14.6%	15.4%	12.6%	12.5%	14.5%	16.7%	14.3%	12.2%	11.7%	12.3%	14.2%	14.1%	14.9%	7.1%	17.0%	14.0%	17.4%	29.4%
7 Strongly Agree	20.5%	26.1%	22.9%	24.7%	10.6%	17.2%	23.0%	18.6%	23.8%	17.3%	20.5%	22.6%	21.0%	18.5%	18.8%	20.8%	21.6%	18.8%	10.5%	34.3%	39.8%	33.0%	13.0%
Don't know/ No response	3.5%	2.4%	3.5%	2.2%	4.7%	3.0%	4.1%	6.0%	2.2%	4.5%	7.2%	3.8%	1.8%	1.0%	5.7%	3.2%	2.1%	2.8%	2.2%	1.2%	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.43	6.43	7.26	14.14	11.24	3.98	5.01	10.45	3.38	3.52	5.71	5.87	4.09	4.84	5.72	3.98	3.71	3.75	4.88	6.90	9.85	14.29	21.38
Mean:	4.34	4.46	4.27	4.34	3.96	4.17	4.63	4.42	4.30	4.39	4.80	4.44	4.26	3.94	4.24	4.42	4.38	4.46	3.14	5.26	5.50	4.99	4.45

Note: Results for Saskatchewan and Manitoba should be interpreted with caution due to the small sample sizes.

Electoral reform is something the Liberal Party campaigned on, so they should deliver on this promise.																							
	Total	Region							Gender		Age				Education			Decided federal vote intention (includes leaning)					
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	<35	35-49	50-64	65+	<HS	Coll	Univ	Lib	Cons	NDP	Green	BQ	Other
Q14B Please rate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:																							
Total:	1622	232	182	48	76	607	383	88	841	774	295	279	575	410	294	607	698	682	403	202	99	47	21
DISAGREE (1-3)	20.7%	17.4%	28.0%	18.3%	23.3%	25.0%	14.1%	14.9%	24.8%	16.9%	11.4%	20.2%	21.2%	31.1%	22.9%	21.3%	18.3%	12.8%	50.0%	8.7%	3.6%	9.0%	21.9%
NEITHER (4)	16.4%	15.4%	14.4%	24.3%	15.0%	16.1%	17.0%	17.9%	14.6%	17.9%	13.1%	16.3%	19.4%	15.9%	17.1%	16.2%	15.2%	16.3%	16.8%	13.9%	12.6%	18.1%	10.3%
AGREE (5-7)	59.0%	63.4%	55.3%	50.6%	54.7%	54.6%	65.9%	62.5%	57.6%	60.5%	66.9%	60.9%	56.9%	51.7%	53.0%	59.5%	64.2%	67.7%	30.9%	74.5%	79.7%	72.9%	67.8%
1 Strongly disagree	11.2%	7.7%	19.5%	14.2%	14.0%	13.4%	6.0%	8.2%	13.9%	8.7%	4.2%	11.6%	11.2%	19.2%	14.4%	10.8%	9.0%	3.7%	34.9%	3.4%	0.5%	7.2%	17.1%
2	4.4%	4.6%	4.5%	0.0%	8.5%	5.7%	2.5%	2.5%	5.1%	3.6%	3.1%	4.3%	4.8%	4.0%	2.5%	4.9%	5.3%	3.9%	8.5%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
3	5.1%	5.0%	4.0%	4.1%	0.7%	5.9%	5.5%	4.1%	5.7%	4.6%	4.2%	4.3%	5.1%	7.9%	6.0%	5.6%	4.0%	5.2%	6.6%	2.9%	3.2%	1.8%	4.8%
4 Neither	16.4%	15.4%	14.4%	24.3%	15.0%	16.1%	17.0%	17.9%	14.6%	17.9%	13.1%	16.3%	19.4%	15.9%	17.1%	16.2%	15.2%	16.3%	16.8%	13.9%	12.6%	18.1%	10.3%
5	17.1%	11.9%	16.1%	16.1%	17.1%	18.0%	17.4%	21.5%	14.8%	19.3%	21.9%	14.6%	17.0%	13.6%	15.5%	17.4%	18.3%	22.3%	9.6%	17.8%	16.6%	9.1%	15.2%
6	16.0%	16.6%	16.3%	13.7%	23.0%	15.1%	14.9%	20.6%	15.1%	17.1%	21.3%	14.9%	14.1%	13.7%	14.8%	16.3%	17.3%	21.6%	8.3%	13.7%	19.3%	12.7%	19.5%
7 Strongly Agree	25.9%	34.8%	22.9%	20.8%	14.6%	21.5%	33.6%	20.3%	27.8%	24.1%	23.7%	31.4%	25.8%	24.4%	22.7%	25.8%	28.6%	23.8%	13.1%	42.9%	43.8%	51.1%	33.1%
Don't know/ No response	3.9%	3.8%	2.2%	6.8%	7.0%	4.3%	3.1%	4.7%	3.0%	4.7%	8.5%	2.6%	2.6%	1.4%	7.0%	3.0%	2.3%	3.2%	2.3%	3.0%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.43	6.43	7.26	14.14	11.24	3.98	5.01	10.45	3.38	3.52	5.71	5.87	4.09	4.84	5.72	3.98	3.71	3.75	4.88	6.90	9.85	14.29	21.38
Mean:	4.82	5.17	4.47	4.64	4.51	4.58	5.23	4.94	4.73	4.92	5.23	4.94	4.76	4.41	4.63	4.82	4.99	5.17	3.36	5.61	5.90	5.65	4.97

Note: Results for Saskatchewan and Manitoba should be interpreted with caution due to the small sample sizes.

Electoral reform is too important to be rushed; the process should be slowed down and subjected to more public consultations.																							
	Total	Region							Gender		Age				Education			Decided federal vote intention (includes leaning)					
		BC	AB	SK	MB	ON	QC	Atl	M	F	<35	35-49	50-64	65+	<HS	Coll	Univ	Lib	Cons	NDP	Green	BQ	Other
Q14C Please rate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:																							
Total:	1622	232	182	48	76	607	383	88	841	774	295	279	575	410	294	607	698	682	403	202	99	47	21
DISAGREE (1-3)	24.3%	28.1%	23.5%	16.5%	25.9%	22.5%	26.4%	25.2%	27.2%	21.5%	24.4%	29.7%	23.3%	20.6%	19.5%	24.9%	27.6%	26.4%	13.6%	30.9%	31.6%	39.4%	28.8%
NEITHER (4)	15.4%	11.1%	15.0%	24.4%	19.3%	13.7%	20.0%	10.2%	15.0%	16.0%	19.7%	15.2%	15.3%	10.3%	17.7%	15.4%	13.6%	12.9%	9.0%	22.1%	30.1%	21.1%	15.5%
AGREE (5-7)	57.4%	58.3%	57.4%	56.8%	50.0%	61.2%	50.8%	61.2%	56.5%	58.2%	48.7%	53.7%	59.8%	68.1%	58.5%	56.8%	56.8%	57.5%	75.7%	45.4%	36.1%	38.4%	55.6%
1 Strongly disagree	6.2%	6.9%	7.5%	3.6%	4.4%	4.7%	7.6%	9.5%	7.2%	5.3%	4.5%	6.4%	8.0%	6.6%	6.0%	6.2%	6.7%	5.1%	4.6%	8.8%	12.9%	8.5%	0.0%
2	8.2%	6.9%	6.6%	11.3%	13.3%	8.1%	8.7%	8.2%	9.5%	6.9%	9.4%	9.3%	7.1%	7.4%	6.0%	8.5%	9.4%	8.4%	4.8%	12.4%	4.7%	10.6%	28.8%
3	9.9%	14.3%	9.4%	1.6%	8.3%	9.7%	10.1%	7.5%	10.5%	9.2%	10.6%	14.0%	8.2%	6.6%	7.4%	10.3%	11.5%	12.9%	4.2%	9.7%	14.0%	20.3%	0.0%
4 Neither	15.4%	11.1%	15.0%	24.4%	19.3%	13.7%	20.0%	10.2%	15.0%	16.0%	19.7%	15.2%	15.3%	10.3%	17.7%	15.4%	13.6%	12.9%	9.0%	22.1%	30.1%	21.1%	15.5%
5	16.1%	18.9%	13.9%	17.2%	14.2%	14.9%	17.5%	16.7%	13.6%	18.6%	20.5%	19.8%	12.8%	11.1%	14.7%	15.3%	17.8%	18.6%	10.5%	19.9%	12.7%	6.9%	23.8%
6	17.9%	17.2%	14.1%	20.1%	10.1%	18.5%	16.7%	29.6%	16.8%	18.9%	18.1%	14.0%	18.9%	21.3%	17.9%	17.9%	18.1%	20.7%	17.6%	11.5%	20.6%	13.8%	4.8%
7 Strongly Agree	23.4%	22.2%	29.5%	19.5%	25.7%	27.9%	16.7%	14.9%	26.1%	20.7%	10.1%	19.8%	28.1%	35.7%	25.9%	23.6%	20.9%	18.3%	47.6%	14.0%	2.8%	17.6%	27.1%
Don't know/ No response	2.9%	2.5%	4.1%	2.2%	4.7%	2.6%	2.8%	3.4%	1.3%	4.4%	7.2%	1.5%	1.6%	1.0%	4.3%	2.9%	1.9%	3.2%	1.6%	1.6%	2.2%	1.2%	0.0%
Margin of Error, around 50%	2.43	6.43	7.26	14.14	11.24	3.98	5.01	10.45	3.38	3.52	5.71	5.87	4.09	4.84	5.72	3.98	3.71	3.75	4.88	6.90	9.85	14.29	21.38
Mean:	4.79	4.73	4.89	4.83	4.67	4.98	4.52	4.71	4.75	4.83	4.48	4.57	4.90	5.21	4.95	4.78	4.68	4.72	5.64	4.25	4.00	4.21	4.57

Note: Results for Saskatchewan and Manitoba should be interpreted with caution due to the small sample sizes.