

EKOS Seat Projection:

Special thanks go to Earl Washburn and Graham Pressey, who were the principal investigators in creating this seat forecast.

[Ottawa – October 19, 2015] With just hours to go until the polls close, EKOS is offering a seat projection based on what we believe to be perhaps the strongest riding prediction model extant at this time. We have been constantly refining our model which is populated with the nearly 130,000 cases we have collected since January. We have made a number of qualitative adjustments based on each riding's history and candidates.

Before digging into the numbers, we would like to provide two very important caveats:

- 1.) Our model assumes that our final numbers are accurate. There were a lot of last minute movements, particularly in Quebec. For example, our final poll had the Liberals at 36 points. However, the Liberals were clearly on an upward trend at the time our final poll was conducted and they could easily find themselves a few points higher this evening. With the large number of three- and four-way races in this country, a difference of one or two points could easily translate to a difference of 10 or 20 seats.
- 2.) There are a lot of close calls in Quebec. Many Quebec ridings are tight four-way races, meaning that many of these seats will be won with less than 30 per cent of the vote. With margins this thin, there is a very wide margin for error in terms of final seat tally. Also, there were a lot of late movements in the province, including a last minute surge in support for the Bloc Québécois.

Our final projected seat tallies are as follows:

LIBERAL	CONSERVATIVE	NDP	BQ	GREEN
151	116	54	16	1

Notable potential losses

At this stage, we believe that all five major party leaders are positioned to win their home ridings (although Gilles Duceppe faces a very tight race in his riding of Laurier—Sainte-Marie). There are, however, a number of incumbents who are not likely to win their seats this evening. Some of these notable losses include:

Conservative Party:

- Bernard Valcourt, Minister of Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development, Madawaska—Restigouche, MB
- Chris Alexander, Minister of Citizenship and Immigration, Ajax, ON
- Gail Shea, Minister of Fisheries and Oceans, Egmont, PEI
- Greg Rickford, Minister of Natural Resources, Kenora, ON
- Joe Oliver, Minister of Finance, Eglinton—Lawrence, ON
- Julian Fantino, Minister of National Defence, Vaughan—Woodbridge, ON
- Keith Ashfield, Fredericton, NB
- Leona Aglukkaq, Minister of the Environment, Nunavut
- Paul Calandra, Parliamentary Secretary to the Prime Minister, Markham—Stouffville, ON

New Democratic Party:

- Françoise Boivin, Gatineau, QC
- John Rafferty, Thunder Bay—Rainy River, ON
- Maria Mourani, Ahuntsic-Cartierville, QC
- Megan Leslie, Halifax, NS
- Nycole Turmel, Hull—Aylmer, QC
- Pat Martin, Winnipeg Centre, MB
- Peter Stoffer, Sackville—Preston—Chezzetcook, NS
- Peggy Nash, Parkdale—High Park, ON

Other:

- Bruce Hyer (GP), Thunder Bay—Superior North, ON
- Jean-François Fortin (SD), Avignon—La Mitis—Matane—Matapédia, QC
- Scott Andrews (Independent), Avalon, NL

Riding-by-riding forecasts:

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR	FORECAST
Avalon	LIBERAL
Bonavista—Burin—Trinity	LIBERAL
Coast of Bays—Central—Notre Dame	LIBERAL
Labrador	LIBERAL
Long Range Mountains	LIBERAL
St. John's East	NDP
St. John's South—Mount Pearl	LIBERAL

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	FORECAST
Cardigan	LIBERAL
Charlottetown	LIBERAL
Egmont	LIBERAL
Malpeque	LIBERAL

NOVA SCOTIA	FORECAST
Cape Breton—Canso	LIBERAL
Central Nova	LIBERAL
Cumberland—Colchester	LIBERAL
Dartmouth—Cole Harbour	LIBERAL
Halifax	LIBERAL
Halifax West	LIBERAL
Kings—Hants	LIBERAL
Sackville—Preston—Chezzetcook	LIBERAL
South Shore—St. Margarets	LIBERAL
Sydney—Victoria	LIBERAL
West Nova	LIBERAL

NEW BRUNSWICK	FORECAST
Acadie—Bathurst	LIBERAL
Beauséjour	LIBERAL
Fredericton	LIBERAL
Fundy Royal	CONSERVATIVE
Madawaska—Restigouche	LIBERAL
Miramichi—Grand Lake	LIBERAL
Moncton—Riverview—Dieppe	LIBERAL
New Brunswick Southwest	CONSERVATIVE
Saint John—Rothesay	LIBERAL
Tobique—Mactaquac	LIBERAL

QUEBEC	FORECAST
Abitibi—Baie-James—Nunavik—Eeyou	NDP
Abitibi—Témiscamingue	NDP
Ahuntsic-Cartierville	LIBERAL
Alfred-Pellan	LIBERAL
Argenteuil—La Petite-Nation	LIBERAL
Avignon—La Mitis—Matane—Matapédia	LIBERAL
Beauce	CONSERVATIVE
Beauport—Côte-de-Beaupré—Île d'Orléans—Charlevoix	CONSERVATIVE
Beauport—Limoilou	CONSERVATIVE
Bécancour—Nicolet—Saurel	BQ
Bellechasse—Les Etchemins—Lévis	CONSERVATIVE
Beloeil—Chambly	BQ
Berthier—Maskinongé	NDP
Bourassa	LIBERAL
Brome—Missisquoi	LIBERAL
Brossard—Saint-Lambert	LIBERAL
Charlesbourg—Haute-Saint-Charles	CONSERVATIVE
Châteauguay—Lacolle	BQ
Chicoutimi—Le Fjord	NDP
Compton—Stanstead	NDP
Dorval—Lachine—LaSalle	LIBERAL
Drummond	NDP
Gaspésie—Les îles-de-la-Madeleine	LIBERAL
Gatineau	LIBERAL
Hochelaga	NDP
Honoré-Mercier	LIBERAL
Hull—Aylmer	LIBERAL
Joliette	BQ
Jonquière	NDP
La Pointe-de-l'Île	NDP
La Prairie	BQ
Lac-Saint-Jean	CONSERVATIVE
Lac-Saint-Louis	LIBERAL
LaSalle—Émard—Verdun	LIBERAL
Laurentides—Labelle	BQ
Laurier—Sainte-Marie	BQ
Laval—Les Îles	LIBERAL
Lévis—Lotbinière	CONSERVATIVE
Longueuil—Charles-LeMoine	BQ

Longueuil—Saint-Hubert	BQ
Louis-Hébert	CONSERVATIVE
Louis-Saint-Laurent	CONSERVATIVE
Manicouagan	NDP
Marc-Aurèle-Fortin	LIBERAL
Mégantic—L'Érable	CONSERVATIVE
Mirabel	BQ
Montarville	BQ
Montcalm	BQ
Montmagny—L'Islet—Kamouraska—Rivière-du-Loup	CONSERVATIVE
Mount Royal	LIBERAL
Notre-Dame-de-Grâce—Westmount	LIBERAL
Outremont	NDP
Papineau	LIBERAL
Pierre-Boucher—Les Patriotes—Verchères	BQ
Pierrefonds—Dollard	LIBERAL
Pontiac	LIBERAL
Portneuf—Jacques-Cartier	CONSERVATIVE
Québec	NDP
Repentigny	BQ
Richmond—Arthabaska	CONSERVATIVE
Rimouski-Neigette—Témiscouata—Les Basques	NDP
Rivière-des-Mille-Îles	NDP
Rivière-du-Nord	BQ
Rosemont—La Petite-Patrie	NDP
Saint-Hyacinthe—Bagot	NDP
Saint-Jean	NDP
Saint-Laurent	LIBERAL
Saint-Léonard—Saint-Michel	LIBERAL
Saint-Maurice—Champlain	LIBERAL
Salaberry—Suroît	BQ
Shefford	NDP
Sherbrooke	NDP
Terrebonne	NDP
Thérèse-De Blainville	NDP
Trois-Rivières	NDP
Vaudreuil—Soulanges	LIBERAL
Ville-Marie—Le Sud-Ouest—Île-des-Sœurs	LIBERAL
Vimy	LIBERAL

ONTARIO	FORECAST
Ajax	LIBERAL
Algoma—Manitoulin—Kapusking	NDP
Aurora—Oak Ridges—Richmond Hill	LIBERAL
Barrie—Innisfil	LIBERAL
Barrie—Springwater—Oro-Medonte	LIBERAL
Bay of Quinte	LIBERAL
Beaches—East York	LIBERAL
Brampton Centre	LIBERAL
Brampton East	LIBERAL
Brampton North	LIBERAL
Brampton South	LIBERAL
Brampton West	LIBERAL
Brantford—Brant	LIBERAL
Bruce—Grey—Owen Sound	CONSERVATIVE
Burlington	CONSERVATIVE
Cambridge	LIBERAL
Carleton	CONSERVATIVE
Chatham-Kent—Leamington	CONSERVATIVE
Davenport	LIBERAL
Don Valley East	LIBERAL
Don Valley North	LIBERAL
Don Valley West	LIBERAL
Dufferin—Caledon	CONSERVATIVE
Durham	LIBERAL
Eglinton—Lawrence	LIBERAL
Elgin—Middlesex—London	CONSERVATIVE
Essex	CONSERVATIVE
Etobicoke Centre	LIBERAL
Etobicoke North	LIBERAL
Etobicoke—Lakeshore	LIBERAL
Flamborough—Glanbrook	CONSERVATIVE
Glengarry—Prescott—Russell	LIBERAL
Guelph	LIBERAL
Haldimand—Norfolk	CONSERVATIVE
Haliburton—Kawartha Lakes—Brock	CONSERVATIVE
Hamilton Centre	NDP
Hamilton East—Stoney Creek	NDP
Hamilton Mountain	LIBERAL
Hamilton West—Ancaster—Dundas	LIBERAL

Hastings—Lennox and Addington	CONSERVATIVE
Humber River—Black Creek	LIBERAL
Huron—Bruce	LIBERAL
Kanata—Carleton	LIBERAL
Kenora	NDP
King—Vaughan	LIBERAL
Kingston and the Islands	LIBERAL
Kitchener Centre	LIBERAL
Kitchener South—Hespeler	LIBERAL
Kitchener—Conestoga	LIBERAL
Lambton—Kent—Middlesex	CONSERVATIVE
Lanark—Frontenac—Kingston	CONSERVATIVE
Leeds—Grenville—Thousand Islands and Rideau Lakes	CONSERVATIVE
London North Centre	LIBERAL
London West	LIBERAL
London—Fanshawe	NDP
Markham—Stouffville	LIBERAL
Markham—Thornhill	LIBERAL
Markham—Unionville	LIBERAL
Milton	CONSERVATIVE
Mississauga Centre	LIBERAL
Mississauga East—Cooksville	LIBERAL
Mississauga—Erin Mills	LIBERAL
Mississauga—Lakeshore	LIBERAL
Mississauga—Malton	LIBERAL
Mississauga—Streetsville	LIBERAL
Nepean	LIBERAL
Newmarket—Aurora	LIBERAL
Niagara Centre	NDP
Niagara Falls	CONSERVATIVE
Niagara West	CONSERVATIVE
Nickel Belt	NDP
Nipissing—Timiskaming	LIBERAL
Northumberland—Peterborough South	LIBERAL
Oakville	LIBERAL
Oakville North—Burlington	LIBERAL
Orléans	LIBERAL
Oshawa	NDP
Ottawa Centre	NDP
Ottawa South	LIBERAL
Ottawa West—Nepean	LIBERAL

Ottawa—Vanier	LIBERAL
Oxford	CONSERVATIVE
Parkdale—High Park	LIBERAL
Parry Sound—Muskoka	CONSERVATIVE
Perth—Wellington	CONSERVATIVE
Peterborough—Kawartha	LIBERAL
Pickering—Uxbridge	LIBERAL
Renfrew—Nipissing—Pembroke	CONSERVATIVE
Richmond Hill	LIBERAL
Sarnia—Lambton	CONSERVATIVE
Sault Ste. Marie	LIBERAL
Scarborough Centre	LIBERAL
Scarborough North	LIBERAL
Scarborough Southwest	LIBERAL
Scarborough—Agincourt	LIBERAL
Scarborough—Guildwood	LIBERAL
Scarborough—Rouge Park	LIBERAL
Simcoe North	CONSERVATIVE
Simcoe—Grey	CONSERVATIVE
Spadina—Fort York	LIBERAL
St. Catharines	LIBERAL
Stormont—Dundas—South Glengarry	CONSERVATIVE
Sudbury	LIBERAL
Thornhill	CONSERVATIVE
Thunder Bay—Rainy River	LIBERAL
Thunder Bay—Superior North	LIBERAL
Timmins—James Bay	NDP
Toronto Centre	LIBERAL
Toronto—St. Paul's	LIBERAL
Toronto—Danforth	NDP
University—Rosedale	LIBERAL
Vaughan—Woodbridge	LIBERAL
Waterloo	LIBERAL
Wellington—Halton Hills	CONSERVATIVE
Whitby	LIBERAL
Willowdale	LIBERAL
Windsor West	NDP
Windsor—Tecumseh	NDP
York Centre	CONSERVATIVE
York South—Weston	LIBERAL
York—Simcoe	CONSERVATIVE

MANITOBA	FORECAST
Brandon—Souris	CONSERVATIVE
Charleswood—St. James—Assiniboia—Headingley	CONSERVATIVE
Churchill—Keewatinook Aski	NDP
Dauphin—Swan River—Neepawa	CONSERVATIVE
Elmwood—Transcona	CONSERVATIVE
Kildonan—St. Paul	CONSERVATIVE
Portage—Lisgar	CONSERVATIVE
Provencher	CONSERVATIVE
Saint Boniface—Saint Vital	LIBERAL
Selkirk—Interlake—Eastman	CONSERVATIVE
Winnipeg Centre	LIBERAL
Winnipeg North	LIBERAL
Winnipeg South	LIBERAL
Winnipeg South Centre	LIBERAL

SASKATCHEWAN	FORECAST
Battlefords—Lloydminster	CONSERVATIVE
Cypress Hills—Grasslands	CONSERVATIVE
Desnethé—Missinippi—Churchill River	CONSERVATIVE
Carlton Trail—Eagle Creek	CONSERVATIVE
Moose Jaw—Lake Centre—Lanigan	CONSERVATIVE
Prince Albert	CONSERVATIVE
Regina—Lewvan	NDP
Regina—Qu'Appelle	CONSERVATIVE
Regina—Wascana	LIBERAL
Saskatoon—Grasswood	CONSERVATIVE
Saskatoon—University	CONSERVATIVE
Saskatoon West	NDP
Souris—Moose Mountain	CONSERVATIVE
Yorkton—Melville	CONSERVATIVE

ALBERTA	FORECAST
Banff—Airdrie	CONSERVATIVE
Battle River—Crowfoot	CONSERVATIVE
Bow River	CONSERVATIVE
Calgary Centre	CONSERVATIVE
Calgary Confederation	CONSERVATIVE
Calgary Forest Lawn	CONSERVATIVE
Calgary Heritage	CONSERVATIVE
Calgary Midnapore	CONSERVATIVE
Calgary Nose Hill	CONSERVATIVE
Calgary Rocky Ridge	CONSERVATIVE
Calgary Shepard	CONSERVATIVE
Calgary Signal Hill	CONSERVATIVE
Calgary Skyview	CONSERVATIVE
Edmonton Centre	CONSERVATIVE
Edmonton Griesbach	CONSERVATIVE
Edmonton Manning	CONSERVATIVE
Edmonton Mill Woods	CONSERVATIVE
Edmonton Riverbend	CONSERVATIVE
Edmonton Strathcona	NDP
Edmonton West	CONSERVATIVE
Edmonton—Wetaskiwin	CONSERVATIVE
Foothills	CONSERVATIVE
Fort McMurray—Cold Lake	CONSERVATIVE
Grande Prairie—Mackenzie	CONSERVATIVE
Lakeland	CONSERVATIVE
Lethbridge	CONSERVATIVE
Medicine Hat—Cardston—Warner	CONSERVATIVE
Peace River—Westlock	CONSERVATIVE
Red Deer—Mountain View	CONSERVATIVE
Red Deer—Lacombe	CONSERVATIVE
St. Albert—Edmonton	CONSERVATIVE
Sherwood Park—Fort Saskatchewan	CONSERVATIVE
Sturgeon River—Parkland	CONSERVATIVE
Yellowhead	CONSERVATIVE

BRITISH COLUMBIA	FORECAST
Abbotsford	CONSERVATIVE
Burnaby North—Seymour	LIBERAL
Burnaby South	NDP
Cariboo—Prince George	CONSERVATIVE
Central Okanagan—Similkameen—Nicola	CONSERVATIVE
Chilliwack—Hope	CONSERVATIVE
Cloverdale—Langley City	CONSERVATIVE
Coquitlam—Port Coquitlam	CONSERVATIVE
Courtenay—Alberni	NDP
Cowichan—Malahat—Langford	NDP
Delta	CONSERVATIVE
Esquimalt—Saanich—Sooke	NDP
Fleetwood—Port Kells	CONSERVATIVE
Kamloops—Thompson—Cariboo	CONSERVATIVE
Kelowna—Lake Country	CONSERVATIVE
Kootenay—Columbia	CONSERVATIVE
Langley—Aldergrove	CONSERVATIVE
Mission—Matsqui—Fraser Canyon	CONSERVATIVE
Nanaimo—Ladysmith	NDP
New Westminster—Burnaby	NDP
North Island—Powell River	NDP
North Okanagan—Shuswap	CONSERVATIVE
North Vancouver	LIBERAL
Pitt Meadows—Maple Ridge	CONSERVATIVE
Port Moody—Coquitlam	CONSERVATIVE
Prince George—Peace River—Northern Rockies	CONSERVATIVE
Richmond Centre	CONSERVATIVE
Saanich—Gulf Islands	GREEN
Skeena—Bulkley Valley	NDP
South Okanagan—West Kootenay	NDP
South Surrey—White Rock	CONSERVATIVE
Steveston—Richmond East	CONSERVATIVE
Surrey Centre	NDP
Surrey—Newton	LIBERAL
Vancouver Centre	LIBERAL
Vancouver East	NDP
Vancouver Granville	LIBERAL
Vancouver Kingsway	NDP
Vancouver Quadra	LIBERAL

Vancouver South	LIBERAL
Victoria	NDP
West Vancouver—Sunshine Coast—Sea to Sky Country	LIBERAL

TERRITORIES	FORECAST
Yukon	LIBERAL
Northwest Territories	NDP
Nunavut	LIBERAL